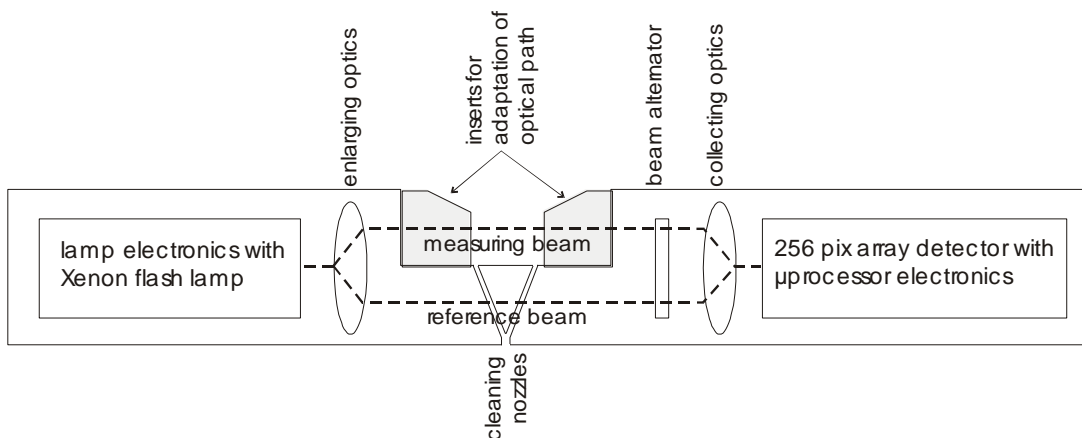


Measurement conditions

- Outside installation, opposed to changing climate
- Continental spring till autumn (May-Oktober)
- Measurements conducted indoor

Spectrophotometry

The spectro::lyser™ by the Austrian company sycon Messtechnik GmbH (see fig.) is an submersible in-situ operating UV/VIS spectrometer probe with a measuring range of 190-720 nm. It is based on a double-beam principle, whereby the light is split into two equal beams, one travelling through the liquid sample while the second beam continues on a parallel pathway inside the instrument, acting as a reference. The light source providing the necessary wavelengths is a built-in xenon flashlight. Later, a 256-pixel array detects the intensity of the transmitted light and the processor computes the transmittance in percent



Photometry

The *Hach-Lange DR-1900* photometer was used to measure the removal potential of ammonium $\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$ (LCK 303, 2 – 47 mg/L), nitrate $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$ (NitraVer® 5 nitrate reagent powder pillow, 0.3 – 30.0 mg/L) and phosphate PO_4^{3-} (PhosVer® 3 phosphate reagent powder pillow, 0.02 – 2.50 mg/L) for each of the four prototypes, plus the reference channel with substrate only.